

3 year old boy has fallen out of a second floor window and landed on his head on grass floor. He does not have any obvious external injuries, is breathing spontaneously, his heart rate is 150 BPM and BP is 100/65. On further assessment his eyes are closed but he opens them when his mum speaks, he is moving all his limbs from time to time.

GCS- list all the Best Verbal Response criteria- 5 points

As you are putting a cannula in his arm, he becomes less responsive, he tries to withdraw his hand but not very sternly and he only moans when you put the needle in him. You quickly check his vital signs, RR is 25, good air entry, sats 99%, pulse 140, BP 100/70.
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According to APLS temporary manoeuvres could you institute in this situation (not necessarily in this patient)? 4 points
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What size ETT would you have ready?- 1 point
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