A 15 year old boy presents to A&E with 3 hour history of sudden onset severe Left lower abdominal pain, radiating to his groin and a tender L testicle. He feels sick but has not vomited, on examination he has exquisitely tender L testicle which feel larger than than the right. List 3 differential diagnoses and how would you treat this patient? 4 points

A 20 year old man presents with 2 week history of gradual swelling to his L testicle (see pic). He has a soft but firm swelling to his L testicle which is non tender.

What is the most likely diagnosis and how would you confirm it at the bed side?

2 points



A 14 year old boy comes in with his father. His dad had noticed a strange lesion on the patients penis the previos day at a swimming pool (see picture) The boy says that he's had it for aweek or so but he did not bother with it as it was painless and he was hoping it would just go away.

What is the most likely diagnosis? How would you treat it? What else do you need to ask him regarding the history of this illness? What other consideration do you need to take into account whet discharging this boy home?

4 points

